

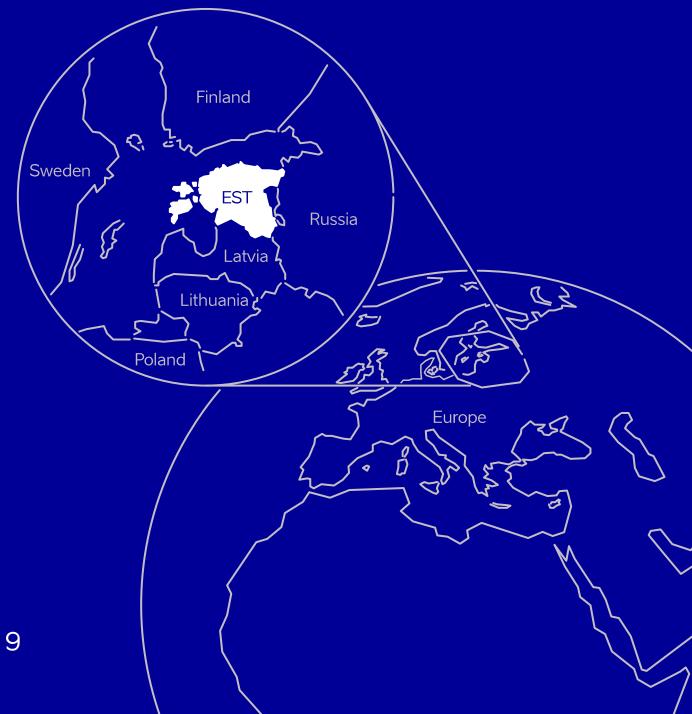
a modest country that extends beyond its borders

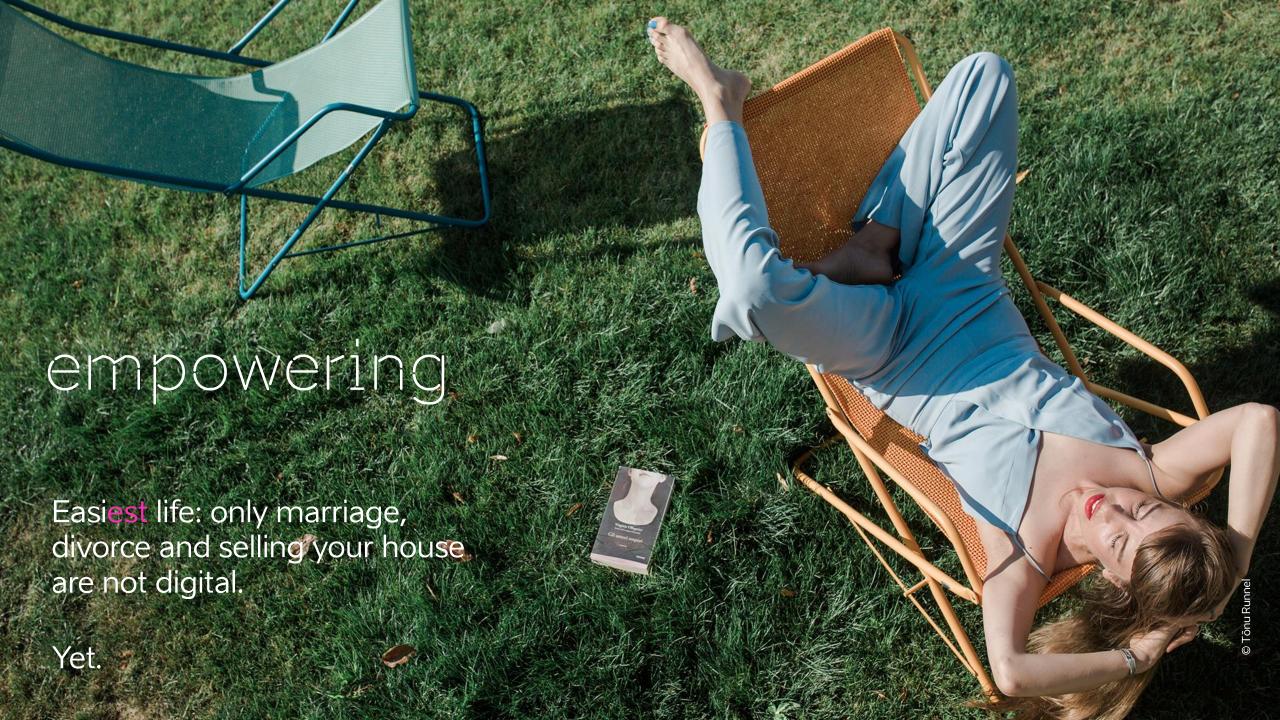
+ population: 1.3 million

+ area: 45,339 km2

+ currency: Euro

+ member of: EU, NATO, WTO, OECD, DIGITAL 9

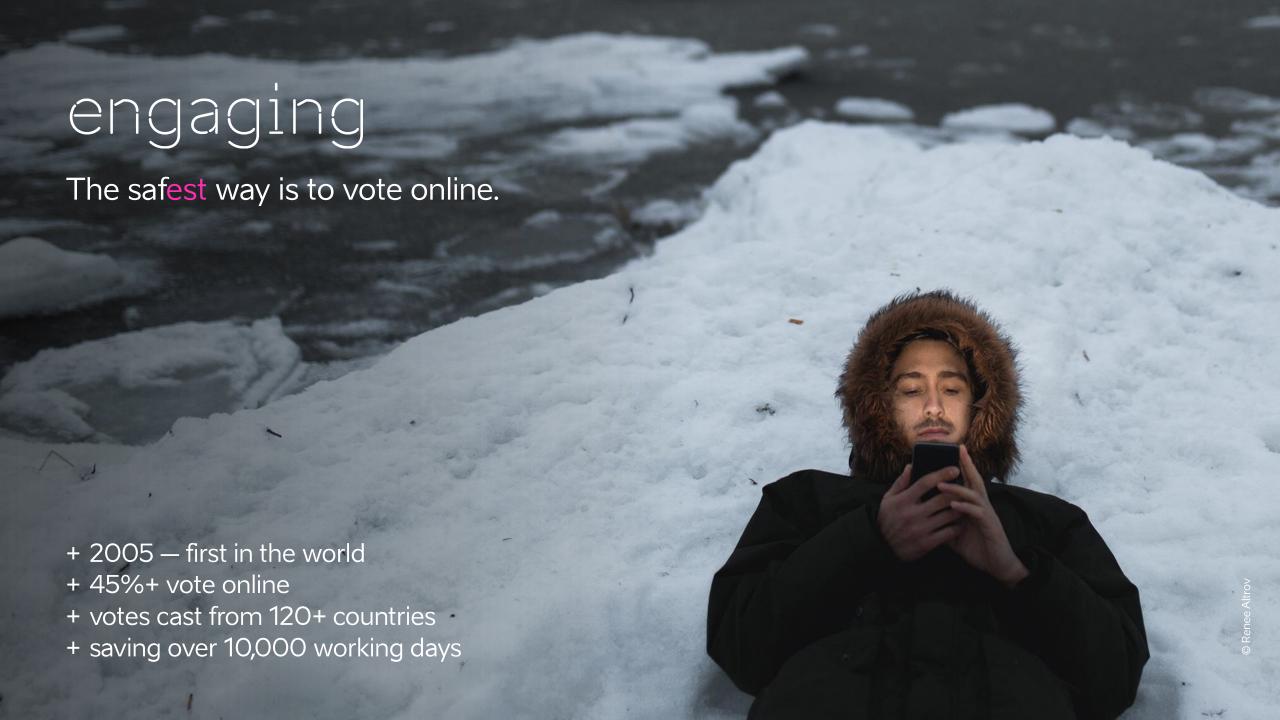






- + a few hours to start a company
- + hassle-free e-taxation
- + full automatization in tax reporting by 2020
- + e-Residency Estonian e-services to every world citizen / SME

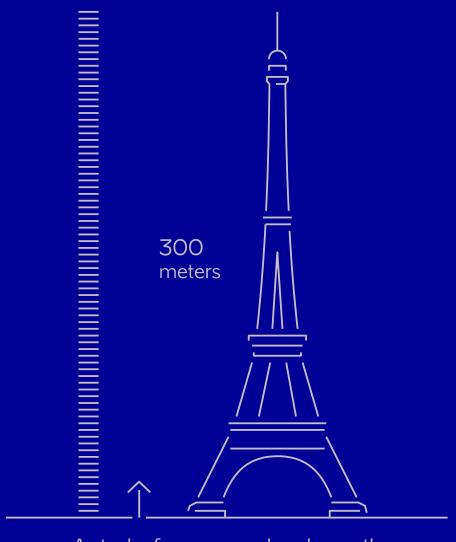




### efficient

The biggest savings

- + digital signature saves 2% of GDP per year
- + 50 times more efficient connected police
- + 1/3 less queues at the hospitals
- + best tax collector in the world



A stack of paper saved each month

## 1. Constant experimentation

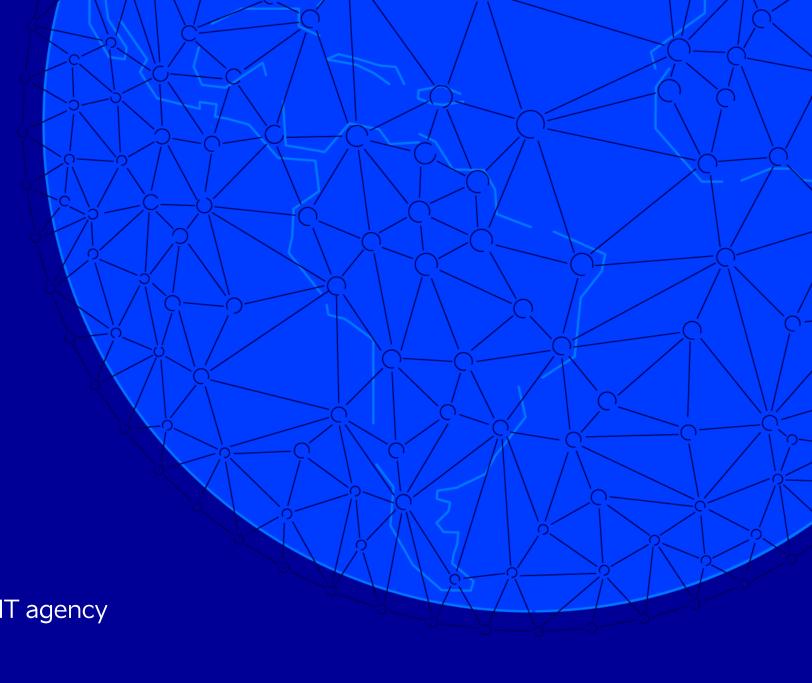


## 2. Risks can be managed

# cyberspace

The strongest competence.

- + transparent risk management
- + trust-by-design
- + cyber defence league
- + home for NATO CCDCOE and EU IT agency
- + data Embassy



# 3. Platforms give boost

### electronic ID

The strongest identity.

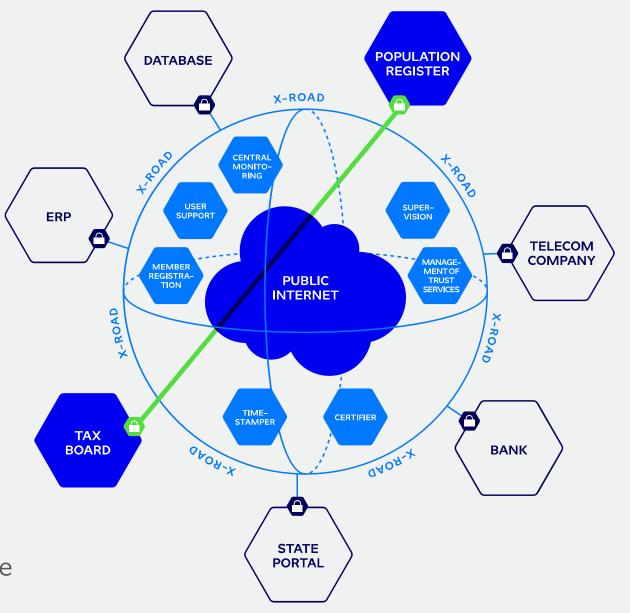
- + every Estonian has an electronic ID
- + eIDAS assurance level "high"
- + 16% of mobile-ID
- + 34% of smart-ID
- + e-Residency



# exchange

The busiest highway of e-Estonia — X-Road from 2001.

- + saving 1400+ years annually
- + over 1000 institutions and enterprises
- + 150 public sector institutions
- + 2700+ different services
- + over 900 million transactions per year
- + technology exported to Finland, Iceland, Faroe Islands, Ukraine and others





What is X-Road

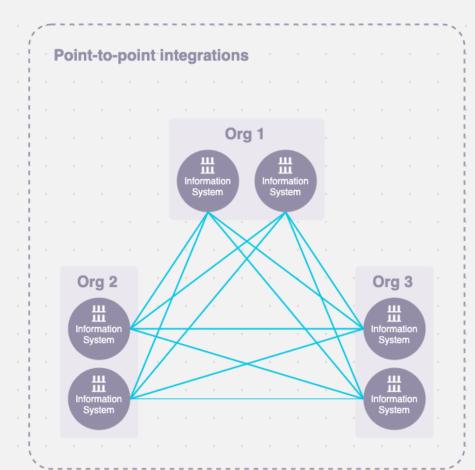


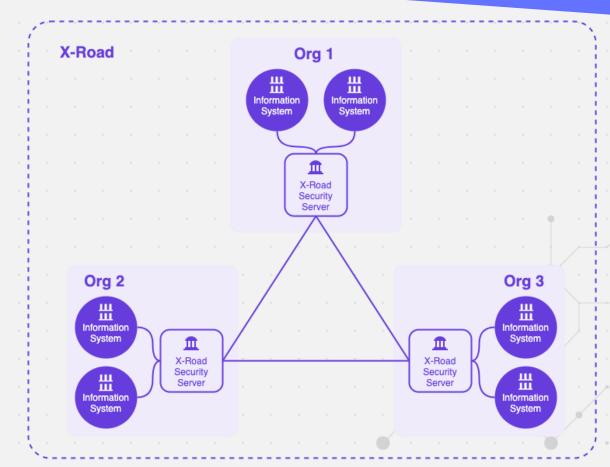
X-ROAD®

<u>WWW.NIIS.ORG</u> <u>WWW.X-ROAD.GLOBAL</u>

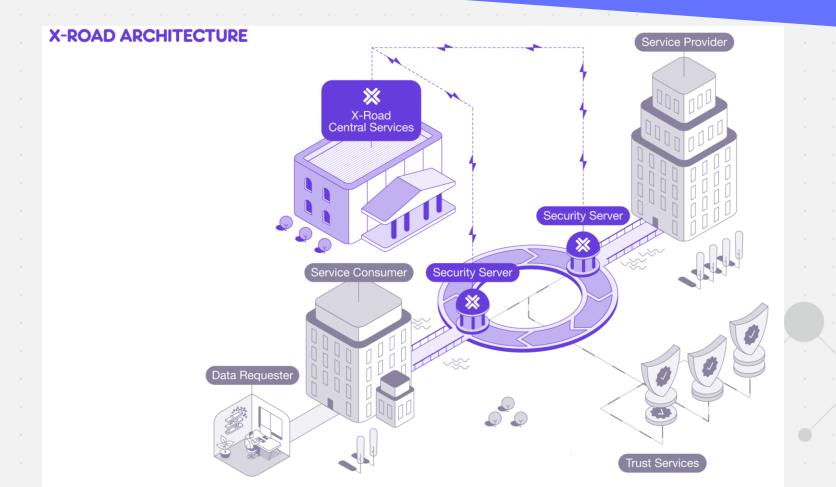


### Point-to-Point - X-Road





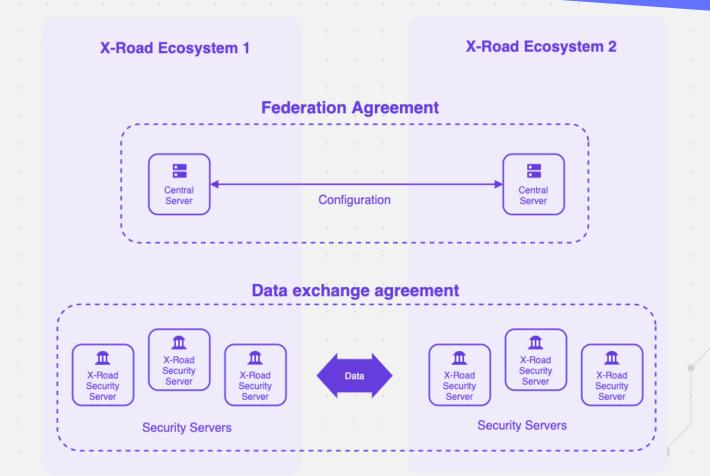
### X-Road Architecture

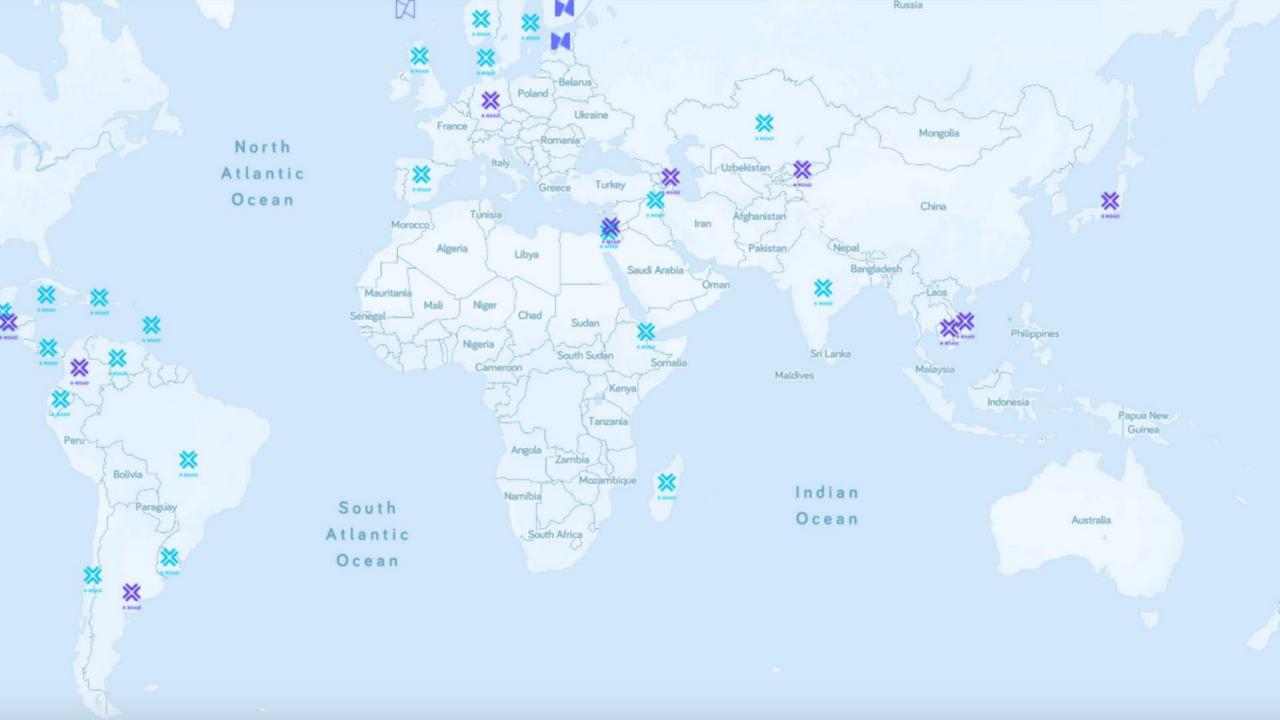


### What Is X-Road

- A centrally managed distributed data exchange layer for information systems an open source platform enabling a secure Internet-based data exchange between information systems.
- ▶ All kind of organizations public and private sector enterprises and institutions can connect their information systems to X-Road.
- X-Road employs a versatile security solution: authentication, multilevel authorization, a high-level log processing system, digitally signed and time-stamped data traffic.
- Distributed architecture and unified messaging model make data exchange between all the members of the X-Road ecosystem significantly more efficient.

#### X-Road Federation: for cross-border





#### X-ROAD 7 "UNICORN"

2018

NIIS strategic theme 2019–2021:

The Next Generation X-Road

2020

Visual style guide

Backlog of new features

2021

Release version

START [2018]

2019

Research initiated

2020

Beta version

Fully backward-compatible with X-Road version 6

# Interoperability lessons

## Enabling factors

- + Initially "carrot" incentives
- + Regulatory push afterwards: compulsory+ once only principle introduced
- + From experiments to strategy & scaling (+ network effects kick in)
- + X-Road is really "lean" as tech stack, works also with legacy

## Challenges

- + Interoperability does not itself give seamless/ smooth service delivery — design matters!
- + Semantic interoperability is not given
- + Private sector involvement
- + Platform needs to evolve
- + Data discovery

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